

RAFI™ Fundamental Index™ Series

FOUNDED ON PRINCIPLES OF CONTRARIAN INVESTING AND DISCIPLINED REBALANCING

The RAFI Fundamental Index approach is a broadly diversified equity strategy built on principles of contrarian investing and disciplined rebalancing. By using fundamental measures of company size to select and weight companies, the approach eliminates the performance drag associated with traditional passive investment vehicles.

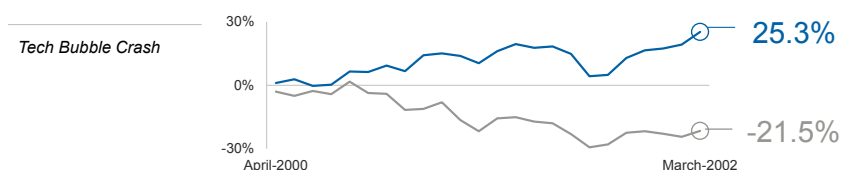
- Broad economic representation with low implementation costs and high capacity
- A history of outperformance based on sound investing principles
- Breaks the link between price and weight
- Engages in contrarian rebalancing, helping investors capture excess return

SEVERING THE LINK BETWEEN PRICE AND PORTFOLIO WEIGHT

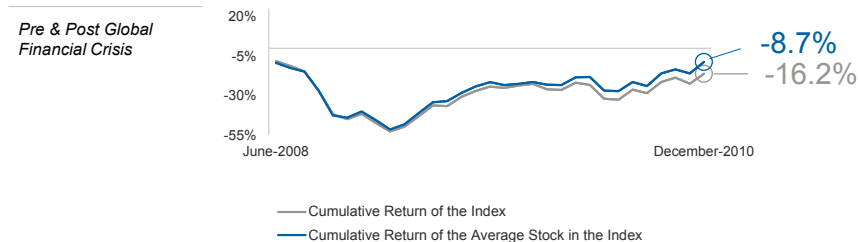
Traditional passive investment vehicles are market capitalization-weighted, which means that as the price of a company increases so does its overall weight in the portfolio, creating a drag on returns. The RAFI Fundamental Index strategy severs that link and embeds a buy-low, sell-high approach, which avoids significant overweights to the trendy, popular, and most expensive securities.

Capitalization Weighting Creates a Drag on Returns

Cumulative Return of the S&P 500 Index



Cumulative Return of the MSCI EAFE Index



Average stock in the S&P 500 Index is calculated by equally weighting the holdings of the S&P 500 as of 4/2000 and price drifting them to 3/2002. The same process is used for the MSCI EAFE from 6/2008 to 12/2010. Source: Research Affiliates, LLC, based on data from FactSet.

INDEX OVERVIEW

Expected Outcomes and Benefits

1. Uses fundamental measures of company size to sever the link between price and portfolio weight.
2. Systematically rebalances using a company's fundamental weight as a rebalancing anchor, embedding a buy-low, sell-high approach.
3. Preserves all the positives of traditional passive investing and uses regular periodic rebalancing to help investors capture excess return from long-term mean reversion.
4. Broadly diversified and economically representative with a low tracking error relative to cap-weight index.

The RAFI Fundamental Index approach allows investors to capture long-term value and rebalancing premiums, while preserving all the positives of traditional passive investing.

THOUGHTFULLY DESIGNED TO DELIVER FOR INVESTORS

Picking active managers is a game with poor odds. The RAFI Fundamental Index approach preserves all the positives of traditional passive investing—simple, transparent, broadly diversified, and low cost—helping investors capture excess return from long-term mean reversion, one of the largest and most persistent active investment opportunities.

Consistency Has Helped Investors Reach Their Goals

| Strategy | Annualized Excess Return | 3-Yr Rolling Win-Rate | 5-Yr Rolling Win-Rate | Start Date |
|--|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------|
| RAFI Fundamental US Index | | | | |
| vs. MSCI USA Value | 3.0% | 95.9% | 98.9% | 12/1997 |
| vs. MSCI USA | 1.0% | 60.9% | 63.9% | 3/1986 |
| RAFI Fundamental US Small Company Index | | | | |
| vs. MSCI USA Small Cap Value | 1.2% | 80.2% | 94.5% | 1/2007 |
| vs. MSCI USA Small Cap | 1.5% | 76.4% | 77.0% | 1/2001 |
| RAFI Fundamental Dev ex US Index | | | | |
| vs. MSCI World ex USA Value Index | 1.6% | 78.0% | 97.8% | 12/1997 |
| vs. MSCI World ex USA Index | 2.3% | 87.4% | 91.5% | 3/1986 |
| RAFI Fundamental Emerging Markets Index | | | | |
| vs. MSCI Emerging Markets Value Index | 4.1% | 95.6% | 100.0% | 12/1997 |
| vs. MSCI Emerging Markets Index | 3.6% | 80.7% | 82.6% | 1/2001 |
| RAFI Fundamental Global Index | | | | |
| vs. MSCI All Country World Value Index | 2.4% | 98.0% | 100.0% | 12/1997 |
| vs. MSCI All Country World Index | 1.7% | 70.8% | 64.9% | 5/1990 |

Through September 2025

Data prior to index launch are simulated. Please see important information at the end of this presentation regarding simulated data. The RAFI Fundamental Indices were launched on 1/31/2017. FTSE All-Share returns begin in Jan 1986. Source: Research Affiliates, LLC, based on data from FactSet.

OUR FORECASTING TOOL



Asset Allocation Interactive

Expected returns & volatilities for 140+ assets over 40 countries, model portfolios and other strategies.

Visit researchaffiliates.com/aai.

RELATED RESEARCH

"Fundamental Indexation"

Arnott, Hsu, Moore

March 2005 | *Financial Analysts Journal*



"Rebalancing and the Value Effect"

Arnott, Chaves

August 2012 | *Journal of Portfolio Management*



"RAFI Rocks!! Taking Smart Beta Back to Basics"

Arnott, Leadbetter, Nguyen

February 2023

"Capitalization-Weighted Indexes, RAFI, "Smart Beta," and Factors (JPM Series)"

Arnott

December 2024

RESEARCH AFFILIATES

At a Glance

US\$168B*

in assets managed worldwide using investment strategies developed by Research Affiliates.

400+ articles published

Important recognitions** include:

Graham & Dodd Awards

"What Is Quality?"

"Reports of Value's Death May Be Greatly Exaggerated"

William F. Sharpe Indexing Achievement Award

"Fundamental Indexation"

"Rebalancing and the Value Effect"

Bernstein Fabozzi/Jacobs Levy Award

"Alice's Adventures in Factorland:

Three Blunders That Plague Factor Investing"

"A Study of Low-Volatility Portfolio Construction Methods"

2002

Founded by Rob Arnott and based in Newport Beach, California.

FIRM LEADERSHIP

Average of 40+ years in industry experience.



Rob Arnott
Partner, Chair



Chris Brightman, CFA
Partner, Chief Executive Officer & Chief Investment Officer



Katrina Sherrerd, PhD, CFA
Partner, Vice Chair



Campbell Harvey, PhD
Partner, Director of Research

*As of September 30, 2025

**Research Affiliates, LLC and its affiliates did not pay fees to be considered for the awards mentioned herein.

IMPORTANT INFORMATION

The material contained in this document is for informational purposes only. Nothing contained in this material is intended to constitute legal, tax, securities or investment advice, nor an opinion regarding the appropriateness of any investment, nor a solicitation of any type. RAFI Indices, LLC, its affiliates, agents, and each of their respective officers, directors, employees, agents, representatives and licensors (collectively "RI") does not make any warranties, express or implied, to anyone regarding the information provided herein, including, without limitation, any warranties with respect to the timeliness, sequence, accuracy, completeness, currentness, merchantability, quality or fitness for a particular purpose or any warranties as to the results to be obtained by any third-party in connection with the use of the information.

Past performance is not indicative of future results. Certain performance information presented represents simulated performance or performance based on combined simulated index data (pre-index launch) and live index data (post-index launch). Past simulated performance is no guarantee of future performance and does not represent actual performance of an investment product based on an index. No allowance has been made for trading costs, management fees, or other costs associated with asset management, as the information provided relates only to the index itself. Performance data includes reinvestment of all dividends and income. Indexes are unmanaged and cannot be invested in directly. Actual investment results will differ.

The trademarks Fundamental Index™, RAFI™, Research Affiliates Equity™, RAE™ and the Research Affiliates™ trademark and corporate name and all related logos are the exclusive intellectual property of Research Affiliates, LLC ("RA") and in some cases are registered trademarks in the U.S. and other countries. Various features of the Fundamental Index methodology, including an accounting data-based noncapitalization data processing system and method for creating and weighting an index of securities, are protected by various patents of RA. (See applicable US Patents, Patent Publications and protected trademarks located at <https://www.researchaffiliates.com/legal/disclosures#patent-trademarks-and-copyrights>, which are fully incorporated herein.) Any use of these trademarks, logos, or patented methodologies without the prior written permission of RA, is expressly prohibited. RA reserves the right to take any and all necessary action to preserve all of its rights, title, and interest in and to these marks and patents. RAFI Indices, LLC does not offer or provide investment advice or offer or sell any securities, commodities or derivative instruments or products.

© 2025 RAFI Indices, LLC. All rights reserved. Duplication or dissemination prohibited without prior written permission.